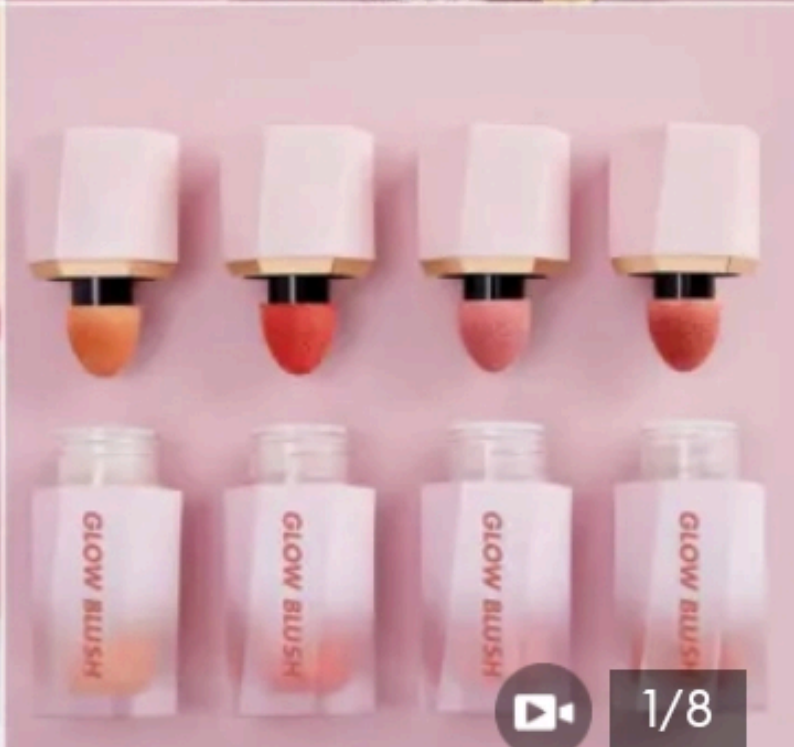




Video

Photos



1/8